RI Local & National Resources for Diabetes & Children/Families

Diabetes Associations & Web Sites

Agency	Contact Info	Description
American Diabetes Association (ADA)	ATTN: National Call Center, 1701 North Beauregard Street, Alexandria, VA 22311 1-800-DIABETES (M-F 8:30am-8:00pm EST) E-mail: AskADA@diabetes.org Web: http://www.diabetes.org	Offers a wide variety of general information about the diagnosis of all types of diabetes, including juvenile diabetes.
Diabetes Association Inc.	P.O. Box 1525, Fall River, MA 02722 (508)672-5671, Fax: (508)672-4546 E-mail: daisema@earthlink.net Web: http://www.diabetesma.org/	Provides education, information, referral, motivation and support for people with diabetes and those who care for them.
School Nurse Site	Web: http://www.schoolnurse.com	Provides information on a multitude of topics, along with valuable links and information targeted especially for school nurses
Diabetes Foundation of Rhode Island	209 Cottage St. Pawtucket, RI 02860 (401)725-7800, Fax: (401)725-8833	Educates and supports individuals & families affected by diabetes.
Diabetes Prevention & Control Program (DPCP), RI Dept of Health	3 Capitol Hill, Room 408, Providence, RI 02908 (401)222-3442, Fax: (401)222-4415 Web: www.health.ri.gov/disease/diabetes/home.htm	General info on prevention and control of diabetes, including nutrition info, diabetes & children, tools & resources.
Joslin Diabetes Centers	Joslin Clinic, 1 Joslin Place, Boston, MA 02215 (617)732-2400 Joslin Clinic Falmouth, MA (508)548-1944 Deaconess - Nashoba Valley Med. Center – Ayer, MA (978)784-9534 Deaconess – Glover – Needham, MA (781)453-5231	The Joslin Clinics treat patients with a broad range of endocrine and other related diseases.

Wellpoint	Web: http://www.wellpoint.com/commitments/healthy_parenting.asp	This site offers a guide to parents who are trying to help their overweight
	WELLPOINT.	children slim down. The guide provides strategies for engaging the entire family in healthful eating habits and regular physical activity.
National Institute of Diabetes & Digestive & Kidney Diseases (NIDDK)	Web: http://www.niddk.nih.gov/health/diabetes/diabetes.ht United States National Institute of Diabetes & Digestive & Kidney Diseases of the National Institutes of Health	Offers a wide variety of general info and links with current publications on diabetes, with a focus on the kidneys.
National Diabetes Education Program	Web: http://www.ndep.nih.gov/diabetes/diabetes.htm	Offers a wide variety of general info on prevention & control of diabetes, along with links to different diabetes organizations.
Center for Disease Control & Prevention's (CDC) Diabetic Program: Frequently Asked Q's	Web: http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/faqs.htm	Site contains questions and facts about the diagnosis of diabetes offered by the CDC
Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation (RI Chapter)	2374 Post Road Suite 203, Warwick, RI 02886 (401)738-9898 Fax: (401)738-7162 E-mail:rhodeisland@jdrf.org Web: http://www.jdrf.org	The mission of this organization is to find a cure for diabetes and its complications through the support of research.
Children with Diabetes	Web: http://www.childrenwithdiabetes.com	This site offers a list of concerns that are important to raising a child w/ diabetes. It offers parents advice & support.
Kids Learn About Diabetes	Web: http://www.KidsLearnAboutDiabetes.org	An informational web site in kids terms

Starbright Foundation	Web: www.starbright.org *FREE CD-ROM game is offered for children with diabetes.	Foundation is dedicated to the development of projects that empower seriously ill children to combat the medical & emotional challenges.
MEDLINEplus: Juvenile Diabetes	Web: http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/juvenilediabetes.html	Wide variety of topics dealing with juvenile diabetes, including diagnosis, treatment, and research.
Diabetes Channel- Lifeclinic.com	Web: http://www.lifeclinic.com/focus/diabetes/about it.asp	Site offers information about the signs and symptoms of Type 1 diabetes including what happens to the body.
Type 1 Diabetes Overview	Web: http://www.healthwise.org/kbase/topic/major/HW34303/descrip.htm	A wide variety of topics dealing with juvenile diabetes. Including diagnosis, treatment, and research.

Camps & Support Groups (RI & Regional)

The Diabetes Foundation of Rhode Island (DFRI)	Support Groups Camp Surefire	The support groups that DFRI offers meet every other week during the school year. Camp Surefire is an overnight camp, held during the month of July. Goals for children include: to gain a better understanding of their diabetes, develop confidence, social skills, communication, independence, & have fun.	For more information about these programs contact DFRI at: 209 Cottage St. Pawtucket, RI 02860 (401)725-7800, Fax: (401)725-8833
	Camp Sunshine	Camp sunshine's focus is on teaching good control of the child's diabetes, while having a good	
The American		time.	Contains detailed list of
Diabetes Association	Camp Rainbow Day Camp	Camp Rainbow offers many different activities: athletics, field sports, skits & talent shows, among many others.	camps sponsored by ADA. Refer to the "Find a Camp" link on the site map for specific
		Both camps are located in Rochester, NY.	descriptions & contact info.
American Diabetes Association. Cure • Care • Commitment**		*For more information about either of these camps contact: The Rochester Chapter of the ADA at: (585)458-3040; Fax: (585)458-3138	Web: http://www.diabetes.org

Camp Carefree	Camp Carefree is a camp for young people with diabetes and is located in New Durham, NH. A small, informal camp that provides a recreational camping experience.	
	*For more information about this camp contact: Joan Clifford at 800-676-4065 x3606	

The Diabetes Association, Inc	Youth Exercise/Sports and Support Group (YESS)	YESS is a support group that reaches children between the ages of 5 and 12, in the North Dartmouth Community of MA. The program consists of an hour activity and then an hour social support and education group.	For more information about these programs you can contact the DAI at: (508)672-5671.
	Teen Support Group	Teen support group reaches diabetic teens ages 13-18.	*More specific info can be found on the web:
	Parent Support Group	Parent Support group is an information support group for the parents of the children in the YESS program, and meets during the children's time.	http://home.earthlink.net
	Camp Kyle T. Woodruff	Camp runs during the month of July at the Fall River Rod and Gun Club on the South Watuppa Pond in Westport, MA. This camp tailors to children with diabetes ages 5-14.	

Joslin	Summer Camp	The summer camp program is offered in	For more information on
Diabetes	(boys only)	both 1 and 2-week sessions during the	these camp programs please
Center - The	, , ,	summer months for boys, ages 7-16½.	visit their web site:
Elliot P.			http://www.joslin.harvard.edu/
Joslin	Wilderness	Wilderness leadership includes different	jboston/camp.shtml#overview
Camps	Leadership	outdoor activities, and has a trained	
Callips	•	wilderness staff, and healthcare	OR at:
	Program (co-ed)	professionals. This program is offered to	
		youth ages 15-18.	Boys Camp and Co-ed
			Programs
	Life After High	Life after high school prepares young men	Camp Office
	School (co-ed)	and women ages, 16-19 for what life has	Joslin Diabetes Center
1	, ,	to offer after high school. Program offered	One Joslin Place
		in Plymouth, MA	Boston, MA 02215
	Winter Camp		Phone: (617)732-2455
	(co-ed)	Youth ages 12-17 can join the Joslin	E-mail:
	(CO-GU)	winter camp in Plymouth, MA.	camp@joslin.harvard.edu

Juvenile	Networking Coffee	These support groups are primarily for	For more information please
Diabetes	Meetings	parents with children who are newly	contact the RI Chapter at:
Research	<u> </u>	diagnosed with diabetes. They are held	(401)738-9898 Web:
Foundation	E	in a very relaxed forum, and children are	www.jdrf.org\rhodeisland
Touridation		encouraged to come.	

Barto	n
Center	for
Diabet	es
Educat	ion

Camp Clara Barton

Barton Co-ed Adventure Camp

These are a few of several programs offered for children with diabetes. These camps, along with other programs are held in the later summer months. The ages of the people who can attend vary from program to program. There are day and over-night camps available. Activities offered include: swimming, boating, fishing, arts & crafts, dancing, soccer, etc.

Additional program features include: blood glucose monitoring, insulin administration, meal plans, education, and supplies.

For more information about these programs contact The Barton Center for Diabetes Education, Inc. P.O. Box 356 68 Clara Barton Rd North Oxford, MA 01537 (508)987-2056 e-mail: cbdiabetes@aol.com Web:

www.childrenwithdiabetes .com/camps

ADDITIONAL SITES

Children with Diabetes

Site is full of information for parents of diabetic children; offers personal stories, humor, and support through email chats.

http://www.childrenwithdiab etes.com/index_cwd.htm

Children with Diabetes: Kid's Voice

Site lists over 100 stories of children w/ diabetes. It offers a chance for families to communicate with others that have diabetes. Some of the sites have pictures and email addresses to facilitate communication.

http://childrenwithdiabetes.c om/kids/d 02 100.htm



PADRE

The Pediatric Adolescent Diabetes Research Education foundation provides education & support groups for children w/ diabetes, as well as their siblings and parents. The site also contains interactive games for children.

http://padrefoundation.org/



Site offers parents a place to go and get information about raising children w/ diabetes. It has information on diabetic camps, a normal diet in the life of a Type 1 diabetic, and concerns about sending the children to school after diagnosis

http://specialchildren.about.
com/cs/juvenilediabetes/

Psychosocial Aspects of Type 1 Diabetes

Site offers information on how teens deal with the psychological aspects of diabetes.

This is a members-only web page, but sign up is FREE.

http://endocrine.medscape. com/Medscape/CNO/1999/ EASD/EASD-09.html#Member

Care Providers & Treatment

Hallett Center for Diabetes &	593 Eddy Street [Treat adults with diabetes & endocrine disorders]	
Endocrinology at RIH	Providence, RI 02903 (401)444-8344	
	www.lifespan.org/services/diabetes/rih/default.htm	
Hasbro Children's	593 Eddy Street	
Hospital (RIH)	Providence, RI 02903 (401)444-4000 Children's Emergency press 1	
nospital (Itili)	Pediatric Endocrine Clinic: (401)444-4609	
Miriam Hospital	164 Summit Ave.	
miliani riospitai	Providence, RI 02903 (401)793-2500 Emergency press 1	
	(401)133-2300 — Emergency press 1	
New England Medical Center	750 Washington Ave.	
NEMC # 268	Box 268, Boston, MA 02111 (617)636-5689 Division of Endocrinology	
NEIVIC # 200	BOX 200, BOStori, WIA 02111 (017)000-0000 - BIVISION OF ENGOCHHOLOGY	
Rhode Island Hospital	593 Eddy Street	
	Providence, RI 02903 (401)444-4000 Emergency press 2	
	Endocrine Clinic: (401)444-8344	
Roger Williams Medical Center	825 Chalkstone Ave.	
3	Providence, RI 02906 (401)456-2000 Emergency press 1	
Blue Cross / Blue Shield of	15 La Salle Square	
Rhode Island	Providence, RI 02903 (401)831-7300 (walk-ins permitted)	
MICUG ISIAIIU	(101/30117000 (Walk into politicad)	
	Other officers in fragmenting to had a transport and a late the first of in a second of the second o	
Overcoming Juvenile Diabetes	Site offers information to help teens deal with their diagnosis of diabetes.	
with a Little Planning and		
High-Tech Tools	http://www.fda.gov/fdac/features/2000/400_diab.html	
	•	
American Association of	The AADE is a multidisciplinary organization representing over 10,000	
Diabetic Educators (AADE)	healthcare professionals who provide diabetes education and care.	
Diabetic Educators (AADE)	· ·	
	http://www.aadenet.org/	

Research

Centers for Disease Control & Prevention (CDC) - Diabetes	Division of Diabetes Translation at the CDC site contains current data/statistics and national scientific information on type 1 and type 2 diabetes.
	http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/
Diabetes Prevention & Control Program, RI Dept of Health	General information about the state supported programs. Includes links to various topics, tools and resources on type 1 and type 2 diabetes.
	http://www.health.ri.gov/disease/diabetes/home.htm
BMI (Body Mass Index)	Provides automatic calculations for children & adult BMIs.
Calculator	Site also contains info on nutrition, general and other child disorders
•	Web: http://www.keepkidshealthy.com/welcome/bmicalculator.html

Juvenile Diabetes Research	Site provides information on a wide variety of current research projects that
Foundation: Research	are available for readers.
	Web: http://www.idrf.org/
	Web: http://www.jdrf.org/
1. (
International Diabetes	Site is an international foundation that has up-to-date information on current
Federation	research related to juvenile diabetes and other types of diabetes.
	Wah: http://www.idf.org/
	Web: http://www.idf.org/
Lastin Distrator Conton	Cita contains various research material remains from help views and montal
Joslin Diabetes Center	Site contains various research material ranging from behavioral and mental
	health research to vascular cell biology, and everything in between.
	http://www.joslinresearch.org/cores/derc_fl.asp
	intp://www.josinnesearch.org/cores/dere_in.dsp
Diabetes Care	Search engine for articles pertaining to diabetes mellitus; run by ADA
	http://care.diabetesjournals.org/
Hallett Center for Diabetes &	Medical and research practice based out of RI Hospital. Site contains links to
Endocrinology (RIH)	diabetes facts, groups, diabetes education services, and latest research.
	http://www.lifespap.org/services/diabetes/rib/default.htm

Complications

Eyes	National Eye Institute	Learn about diabetic retinopathy, its causes, treatment, and prevention. Site includes pictures, diagrams, and information on other vision problems.	http://www.nei.nih.gov/health/index.htm
	IN-SIGHT	Vision related links to support services, and workshops, and rehabilitation services offered in the Rhode Island area.	http://www.in-sight.org/index.html (401)941-3322 43 Jefferson Blvd. Warwick, RI 02886
	State Services for the Blind & Visually Impaired	Call for information about RI services for the blind or visually impaired.	(401)222-2300

Feet &	American	Statistics, and facts about diabetes and foot	http://www.apma.org/topi
Nerves	Podiatric Medical Association	health. Also links to general foot facts, and finding a podiatrist in your area.	<u>cs/diabetes.htm</u>
	7100001411011		1-800-ASK-APMA
			(1-800-275-2762)
	The Foot and	Site lists all existing links about foot health	http://www.footandankle.c
We	Ankle Library	and general podiatry.	om/podmed/
St Mari	Nerve Damage	Site related to all aspects of nerve damage,	http://www.lifescan.com/c
	(Neuropathy)	including what happens to the feet, legs,	are/complications/nerves/
		digestive tract and sexual organs.	

			-
Heart	American Heart Association	Info on heart and cardiovascular disease and their relation to diabetes. Includes links to heart healthy recipes and ways to lower cholesterol.	www.americanheart.org
***		Information on importance of exercise, tracking your exercise routine, links to health facts, fitness links and FAQs.	www.justmove.org
Kidney	National Institute	Information about kidney disease and how	www.niddk.nih.gov/health
	of Diabetes &	diabetes increases this risk.	/diabetes/diabetes.htm
*	Digestive & Kidney Dis. (NIDDK)		
Medical ID	MedicAlert	Information about how to obtain a medical	www.medicalert.org
Bracelet	Foundation	identification bracelet for emergency medical conditions.	By phone 7 days a week, 24 hours a day: 1-888-633-4298

Nutrition References

ADA- Nutrition and Recipes	Links to recipes, general information, exchange lists and information on sweeteners.	http://www.diabetes.org/nutrition- and-recipes/nutrition/overview.jsp
Labels	Links to consumer health information, how to use a food label, and specific information on a variety of categories, including irradiation, food allergies, and trans-fatty acids.	http://www.cfsan.fda.gov/label.html

Exercise/Physical Activity References

AAHPERD &	American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation & dance (AAHPERD) promotes high quality programs in these areas.	http://www.aahperd.org/
NASPE	The National Association for Sport & Physical Education (NASPE) develops and supports quality sport and physical activity programs that promote healthy behaviors and individual well-being. NASPE's 20,000 members include K-12 physical educators, college and university faculty, researchers, coaches, athletic directors and trainers.	http://www.aahperd.org/naspe/
Shape Up	Organization is dedicated to teaching about maintaining	http://www.shapeup.org
America	healthy weight throughout life. Site includes resources on assessing pediatric obesity, fitness & weight management directory, walking 10,000 steps to better health, etc.	



В.	n	o	k	0

Diabetes Care for Babies, Toddlers, and Pre-schoolers: A Reassuring Guide	By: Jean Betschart © 1998 Order online through Diabetes Alliance Bookstore, National Diabetes Alliance ADULT
Insulin-Dependent Diabetes in Children, Adolescents, and Adults – How to become an Expert on your own diabetes	By: Ragnar Hanas © 1998 Order online through Amazon.com FAMILY
Parenting a Child with Diabetes: A Practical, Empathetic Guide to Help You and Your Child Live with Diabetes	By: Gloria Loring © 1999 Order online through Amazon.com ADULT
Growing up with Diabetes: What Children Want Their Parents To Know	By: Alicia McAuliffe © 1998 Order online through Amazon.com ADULT
Living with Juvenile Diabetes: A Practical Guide for Parents and Caregivers	By: Victoria Peurrung © 2001 Order online through travelreviewbooks.com ADULT
101 Medication Tips for People with Diabetes	By: Betsy A. Carlisle, et al © 2000 Order online through Amazon.com ADULT
Diabetes Mellitus: A Practical Handbook	By: Sue K. Milchovich, et al © 1999 Order online through Amazon.com ADULT
Diabetes for Dummies	By: Alan L. Rubin © 1999 Order online through Amazon.com ADULT
Diabetes Cookbook for Dummies	By: Alan L. Rubin, et al © 2000 Order online through Amazon.com FAMILY
The Diabetic's Book: All Your Questions Answered	By: June Biermann, et al © 1998 Order online through Amazon.com ADULT
Diabetes, A – Z	By: The American Diabetes Association © 1998 Order online through American Diabetes Association ADULT
The Diabetes Problem Solver: Quick Answers to Your Questions about Treatment and Self-Care	By: Nancy Touchette, Ph.D. © 1999 Order online through Amazon.com ADULT
American Diabetes Association, Complete Guide to Diabetes	By: The American Diabetes Association © 1997 Order online through store.diabetes.org ADULT
Johns Hopkins Guide to Diabetes	By: Christopher Saudek, et al © 1997 Order online through store.diabetes.org ADULT
Joslin Guide to Diabetes: A Program for Managing Your Treatment	By: Richard S. Beaser © 1995 Order online through Amazon.com FAMILY



Mayo Clinia on Managing Diabetas	Edited By: Maria, et al © 2001	
Mayo Clinic on Managing Diabetes:	Order online through Amazon.com	
Practical Answers to Help You Enjoy a	Order Orline Unough Amazon.com	45111 =
Healthy and Active Life		ADULT
Controlling Diabetes the Easy Way	By: Dimitry S. Mirsky © 1998	
	Order online through Amazon.com	ADULT
Putting Your Diabetes on the Pump	Dur The American Disheter Association @ 2000	ABULT/
Putting rour biabetes on the Pullip	By: The American Diabetes Association © 2002	ADULT/
	Order online through store.diabetes.org	TEEN
Pumping Insulin: Everything you Need for	By: Ruth Roberts, M.A., et al © 2000	ADULT/
Success with an Insulin Pump	Order online through Amazon.com	TEEN
	Graci Gilline undagn Amazon.com	10014
Du Damatainia Di Li Coli di Ti	Du MD Dishard // Damatain 6 0000	
Dr. Bernstein's Diabetes Solution: The	By: M.D. Richard K. Bernstein © 2003	
Complete Guide to Achieving Normal Blood		48.4
Sugars Revised & Updated	Order online through Amazon.com	ADULT
101 Tips for Improving Your Blood Sugars	Edited By: David S. Schade, et al © 1995	
	Order online through Amazon.com	ADULT
101 Tips for Staying Healthy with Diabetes	Edited By: Sherrye Landrum, et al © 1999	1
		ABUILT
(& Avoiding Complications)	Order online through Amazon.com	ADULT
404 71 6 4 1 144 11 14 11 14	D D :1D 1/ II	1
101 Tips for Aging Well with Diabetes	By: David B. Kelley © 2001	
	Order online through Allbookstores.com	ADULT
	1	
Diabetes Burnout: Preventing It, Surviving	By: William H. Polonsky © 1999	ADULT/
It, Finding Inner Peace	Order online through Amazon.com	TYPE 2
	-	
The Diabetic Woman: All Your Questions	By: Lois Jovanovic-Peterson, et al © 1998	
Answered	Order online through Amazon.com	WOMEN
Allowolda	Gradi Griinio un Gugri 7 unazon. Gom	WOMEN
Warran & Dishetas, Life Dlanning for Health	By: Laurinda M. Poirier, et al © 2000	
Women & Diabetes: Life Planning for Health		MONEN
and Wellness	Order online through Amazon.com	WOMEN
Diabetes & Pregnancy: What to Expect	By: Task force for the American Diabetes Associati	on
	Council on Pregnancy, et al © 1992	
	Order online through Amazon.com	WOMEN
The Diabetes Food and Nutrition Bible: A	By: Hope S. Warshaw, et al © 2001	
Complete Guide to Planning, Shopping,		
Cooking, and Eating	Order online through Amazon.com	FAMILY
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Smart Pumping for People with Diabetes	By: Howard Wolpert, MD ©2002	PARENTS/
omart i umping for reopie with biabetes		
	Order online through American Diabetes Association	
		TEEN



Real Life Parenting of Kids with Diabetes	By: Virginia Nasmyth Loy © 2001 Order online through American Diabetes Association PARENTS/ADULT
	I ARENTS/ ADOLT
Getting a Grip on Diabetes: Quick tips & Techniques for Kids and Teens	By: Spike Nasmyth Loy & Bo Nasmyth Loy © 2000 Order Through American Diabetes Association PARENTS/
•	OLDER CHILDREN
In Control: A Guide for Teens with Diabetes	By: Jean Betshaart / Susan Thom © 1995 & 2000
	Order Through Josilin @ <u>www.jdrf.org</u> TEEN
Complete Guide to Carb Counting	By: Hope S. Warshaw, et al © 2001
	Order online through Amazon.com FAMILY
Diabetes Meal Planning Made Easy	By: Hope S. Warshaw © 2000
	Order online through store.diabetes.org FAMILY
First Choice Cookbook	By: Colleen Bartley © 2001
	Order online through Amazon.com FAMILY
The Doctor's Pocket Calorie, Fat &	By: Family Health Publications (for the ADA) © 2004
Carbohydrate Counter	Order online through <u>www.CalorieKing.com</u> FAMILY
Nutrition in the Fast Lane: The Fast-Food	By: Franklin Publishing, Inc. © 2004
Dining Guide	Order online through <u>www.fastfoodfacts.com</u>
-	1-800-634-1993 FAMILY

All publications listed above †may be found in many bookseller locations.

Contact your local store for more information.

Periodicals		
Countdown (published quarterly)	Order through the Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation	
Teen Countdown (new publication)	Order through the Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation	
Diabetes Forecast (12 issues per year) Order through the American Diabetes Association		
Diabetes Care (12 issues per year)	Order online through MagazineCity.net	
Diabetes Cooking (6 issues per year)	Order online through MagazineCity.net	
Diabetes Self-Management (6 issues per year)	Order online through MagazineCity.net	
Diabetes Health Magazine (12 issues per year)	Order at P.O. Box 668, Fairfax, CA 94978-0668	
(Recently published as <i>Diabetes Interview</i>)	www.diabetesinterview.com	

All publications listed above †may be found in many bookseller locations.

Contact your local store for more information.

Diabetes Outpatient Education

What is a Diabetes Outpatient Education (DOE) Educator?

,,,

Certified DOE educators are trained to provide state-of-the art diabetes education information and treatment methods to patients with diabetes and other related chronic diseases.

Where do the DOEs work in RI? DOEs serve in 11 hospitals, 6 physicians practices, 6 pharmacies, 4 independent practices, 3 senior centers, 2 community health centers, 2 non-profit agencies, & the VNA

How can I contact a DOE educator for more information about state-of-the art diabetes education and treatment methods, OR just more information about DOE programs?

Contact Lonnie Beattie at (401)222-4421

OR visit the DOE web site at: http://www.health.ri.gov/disease/diabetes/doe.htm

Endocrinologists & Doctors

Please check with your health insurance plan for a list of contact names, information and insurance coverage for particular health care providers.

Licensee Verification Site can be found on the RI Department of HEALTH website: http://www.health.ri.gov/hsr/professions/License.htm

This Web Site provides public access to all information on individuals, facilities and other entities licensed or certified by HEALTH-RI